

Kindergarten *Physical Education* *Model Content Standards*

STANDARD 1

Students demonstrate the motor skills and movement patterns needed to perform a variety of physical activities.

Movement Concepts

- 1.1 Travel within a large group, without bumping into others or falling, while using locomotor skills.
- 1.2 Travel forward and sideways while changing direction quickly in response to a signal.
- 1.3 Demonstrate contrasts between slow and fast speeds while using locomotor skills.
- 1.4 Create shapes at high, medium, and low levels by using hands, arms, torso, feet, and legs in a variety of combinations.

Body Management

- 1.5 Create shapes by using nonlocomotor movements.
- 1.6 Balance on one, two, three, four, and five body parts.
- 1.7 Balance while walking forward and sideways on a narrow, elevated surface.
- 1.8 Demonstrate the relationship of under, over, behind, next to, through, right, left, up, down, forward, backward, and in front of by using the body and an object.

Locomotor Movement

- 1.9 Perform a continuous log roll.
- 1.10 Travel in straight, curved, and zigzag pathways.
- 1.11 Jump over a stationary rope several times in succession, using forward-and-back and side-to-side movement patterns.

Manipulative Skills

- 1.12 Strike a stationary ball or balloon with the hands, arms, and feet.
- 1.13 Toss a ball to oneself, using the underhand throw pattern, and catch it before it bounces twice.
- 1.14 Kick a stationary object, using a simple kicking pattern.
- 1.15 Bounce a ball continuously, using two hands.

Rhythmic Skills

- 1.16 Perform locomotor and nonlocomotor movements to a steady beat.
- 1.17 Clap in time to a simple, rhythmic beat.

STANDARD 2

Students demonstrate knowledge of movement concepts, principles, and strategies that apply to the learning and performance of physical activities.

Movement Concepts

- 2.1 Explain the difference between under and over, behind and in front of, next to and through, up and down, forward and backward, and sideways.
- 2.2 Identify and independently use personal space, general space, and boundaries and discuss why they are important.

Body Management

- 2.3 Identify and describe parts of the body: the head, shoulders, neck, back, chest, waist, hips, arms, elbows, wrists, hands, fingers, legs, knees, ankles, feet, and toes.
- 2.4 Explain base of support.

Locomotor Movement

- 2.5 Identify the locomotor skills of walk, jog, run, hop, jump, slide, and gallop.

Manipulative Skills

- 2.6 Explain the role of the eyes when striking objects with the hands, arms, and feet.
- 2.7 Identify the point of contact for kicking a ball in a straight line.
- 2.8 Describe the position of the fingers in the follow-through phase of bouncing a ball continuously.

STANDARD 3

Students assess and maintain a level of physical fitness to improve health and performance.

Fitness Concepts

- 3.1 Participate in physical activities that are enjoyable and challenging.

Aerobic Capacity

- 3.2 Participate three to four days each week in moderate to vigorous physical activities that increase breathing and heart rate.

Muscular Strength/Endurance

- 3.3 Hang from overhead bars for increasing periods of time.
- 3.4 Climb a ladder, jungle gym, or apparatus.

Flexibility

- 3.5 Stretch shoulders, legs, arms, and back without bouncing.

Body Composition

- 3.6 Sustain continuous movement for increasing periods of time while participating in moderate to vigorous physical activity.

Assessment

- 3.7 Identify indicators of increased capacity to participate in vigorous physical activity.

STANDARD 4

Students demonstrate knowledge of physical fitness concepts, principles, and strategies to improve health and performance.

Fitness Concepts

- 4.1 Identify physical activities that are enjoyable and challenging.
- 4.2 Describe the role of water as an essential nutrient for the body.
- 4.3 Explain that nutritious food provides energy for physical activity.

Aerobic Capacity

- 4.4 Identify the location of the heart and explain that it is a muscle.
- 4.5 Explain that physical activity increases the heart rate.
- 4.6 Identify the location of the lungs and explain the role of the lungs in the collection of oxygen.

Muscular Strength/Endurance

- 4.7 Explain that strong muscles help the body to climb, hang, push, and pull.
- 4.8 Describe the role of muscles in moving the bones.

Flexibility

- 4.9 Identify the body part involved when stretching.

Body Composition

- 4.10 Explain that the body is composed of bones, organs, fat, and other tissues.

STANDARD 5

Students demonstrate and utilize knowledge of psychological and sociological concepts, principles, and strategies that apply to the learning and performance of physical activity.

Self-Responsibility

- 5.1 Identify the feelings that result from participation in physical activity.
- 5.2 Participate willingly in physical activities.

Social Interaction

- 5.3 Demonstrate the characteristics of sharing in a physical activity.
- 5.4 Describe how positive social interaction can make physical activity with others more fun.

Group Dynamics

- 5.5 Participate as a leader and a follower during physical activities.