## **HANDOUT 3**

## Phonological Awareness Alignment Document

Table 1.3

Overview of the Alignment Between the Language and Literacy Domain and the Common Core State Standards

Language and Literacy					
California Infant/Toddler Learning and Development Foundations	California Preschool Learning Foundations		Common Core State Standards Kindergarten		
Language Development	Language and Literacy		English Language Arts & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects		
	Listening and Speaking		Speaking and Listening Standards		
Communication Skills and Knowledge -	Language Use and Conventions -	<b>→</b>	Comprehension and Collaboration		
			Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas		
			Language Standards		
Receptive Language  Expressive Language	Vocabulary	<b>→</b>	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use		
	Grammar	+	Conventions of Standard English		
	Reading		Reading Standards for Literature Reading Standards for Informational Text Reading Standards: Foundational Skills Speaking and Listening Standards		
Receptive Language  Expressive Language	Phonological Awareness	-	Phonological Awareness		
	Comprehension and Analysis of Age-Appropriate Text	<b>→</b>	Key Ideas and Details		
			Integration of Knowledge and Ideas		
			Comprehension and Collaboration		

Excerpted from pages 37 and 43 of The Alignment of the California Preschool Learning Foundations with Key Early Education Resources: California Infant/Toddler Learning and Development Foundations, California Content Standards, the Common Core State Standards, and Head Start Child Development and Early Learning Framework, © 2012 by the California Department of Education.

2.0 Phonological Awareness		c. Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.  Reading Standards for Literature  • Craft and Structure  5. Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems, fantasy, realistic text).  6 With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.  Reading Standards for Informational Text  • Craft and Structure  5. Identify the front cover, back cover, and the title page of a book.  6. Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.  Reading Standards: Foundational Skills  • Phonological Awareness
At around 48 months	At around 60 months	By the end of kindergarten
Note: The foundations for phonological awareness are written only for older four-year-olds because much of the initial development of phonological awareness occurs between 48 months and 60 months of age.	2.1 Orally blends and delete words and syllables without the support of pictures or objects.  2.2 Orally blend the onsets, rimes, and phonemes of words and orally delete the onsets of words, with support of pictures or objects.	<ul> <li>Phonological Awareness</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds.</li> <li>a. Recognize and produce rhyming words.</li> <li>b. Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.</li> <li>c. Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words.</li> <li>d. Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words. * (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/.)</li> <li>e. Add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.</li> </ul>
3.0 Alphabetics and Word/Print Recognition		Reading Standards: Foundational Skills  • Print Concepts  • Phonics and Word Recognition

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$ Boldface underlined words represent California's addition to the CCSS.