#### CALIFORNIA VOCABULARY FORUM

Teaching California's Next Generation of Readers





Natalie Woods Andrews, Ed.D. & Dana Eagen Sacramento County Office of Education





#### Conference Focus & Goals

- Role vocabulary plays in overall literacy instruction
  - Share knowledge of current research that supports successful strategies
  - Highlight best practices and research
  - Provide statewide outreach to increase local knowledge of the research





#### Researchers

- Marilyn Jager Adams
- ◆ Isabel Beck
- → Joanne F. Carlisle
- ◆ Anne E. Cunningham
- Claude Goldenberg
- → Elfrieda Hiebert

- Edward J. Kame'enui
- → Michael L. Kamil
- P. David Pearson
- ◆ Catherine Snow
- Christopher J. Lonigan





### Common Themes

- Vocabulary development and reading comprehension are reciprocal processes
- Oral language development is critical to supporting vocabulary development and reading comprehension
- ◆ Although some unfamiliar words are learned through explicit instruction, 90% of the words children learn are through incidental encounters





#### Common Themes (continued)

- Word learning is incremental and cumulative
- Word learning should be meaningful, repetitious, and integrated throughout multiple contexts
- Word learning should be lively, engaging, and lead to deeper levels of "knowing a word"
- Wide reading builds vocabulary





#### Common Themes (Continued)

- Words identified for direct, explicit instruction must be selected intentionally
- Teachers must model, scaffold, and provide guided practice for oral language and vocabulary development
- ◆ For older students, teach word learning strategies that include use of roots and affixes and cognates





## Implications For Preschool

- Oral Language Pevelopment: The foundation for building vocabulary
- Syntactic Knowledge: Modeling is the key
- Listening Comprehension: The foundation for text comprehension





# Implications For Preschool (Continued)

- Read Alouds and Scaffolded Learning
  - Shared Reading With Big Books Large Group
  - Pialogic Reading and Text Talk Small Group
- Phonological Sensitivity
- Alphabet Knowledge
- Print Knowledge





## Next Steps

- Professional Learning Opportunities
  - Statewide Focus Through Regional Networks
  - Resources